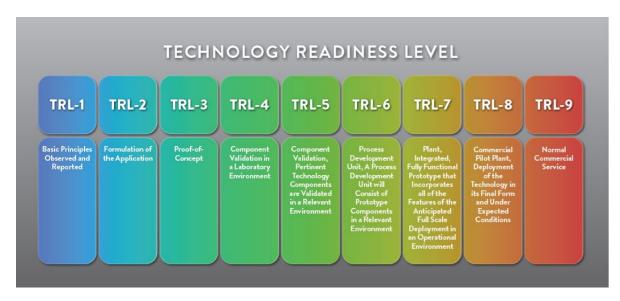
# FRAMEWORKS for LONG DURATION ENERGY STORAGE (LDES)





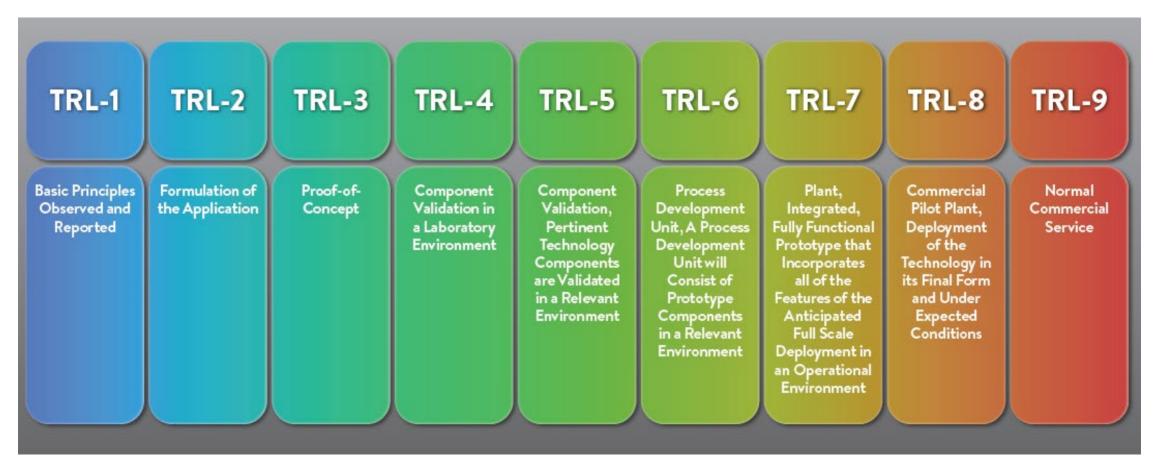
#### Russ Weed

### CleanTech Strategies 💆

**LDES National Consortium Annual Workshop** 

Session 5 – Technology Pitches Electrical Training Center, Commerce, CA September 10, 2024

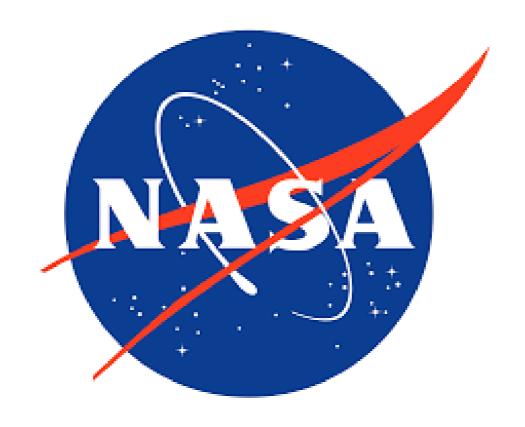
## Framework: Technology Readiness Level (TRL)



https://www.epri.com/research/programs/053125/results/3002024676



## **Origin of TRL Framework**





## TRL Application:

#### Critical Facility Energy Resilience (CiFER)

DOE OE FOA 3384 (issued 8/5/24) \$15M of funding – 3 Awards of \$5M

- c) <u>Technology Maturity</u>: Technology is sufficiently mature for an innovative <u>field demonstration opportunity in a critical facility</u>. This means the technology:
  - i) Meets safety, operational, or integration requirements of the facility
  - ii) Has had previous testing and/or demonstration at a smaller or similar scale; beyond early-stage R&D (ex. single cell lab testing)
  - iii) Is not already a commercial solution for resiliency or a similar use case

https://www.energy.gov/oe/articles/energy-department-pioneers-new-energy-storage-initiatives https://www.fedconnect.net/FedConnect/default.aspx?ReturnUrl=%2fFedConnect%2f%3fdoc%3dDE-FOA-0003384%26agency%3dDOE&doc=DE-FOA-0003384&agency=DOE

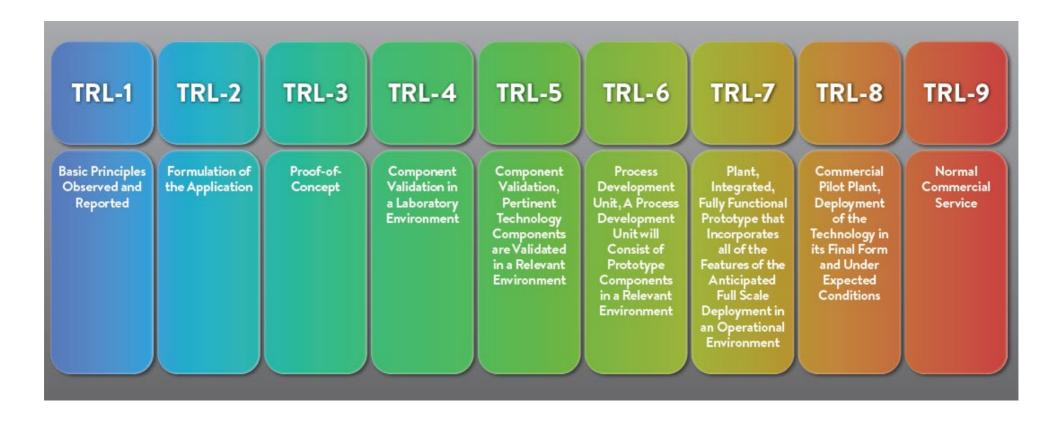


#### TRL Application:

#### **Critical Facility Energy Resilience (CiFER)**

**DOE OE FOA 3384** 

\$15M - 3 Awards of \$5M



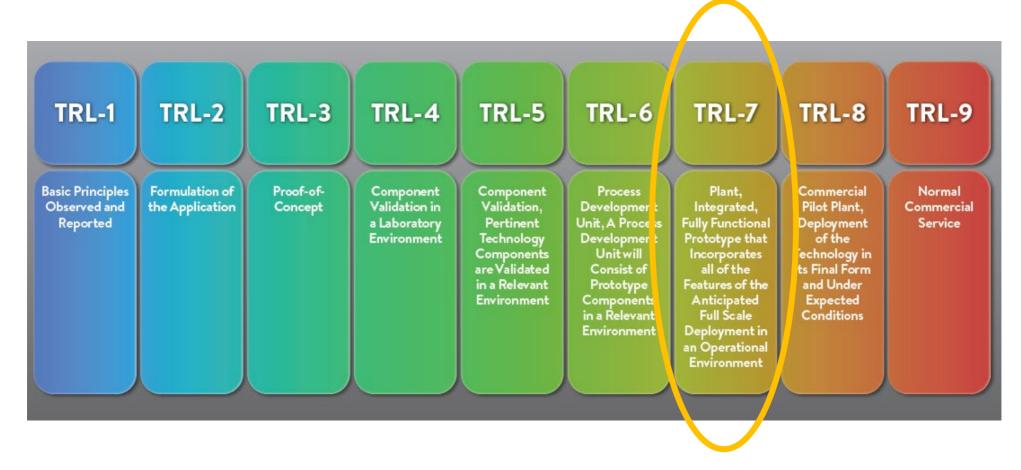


### TRL Application:

#### **Critical Facility Energy Resilience (CiFER)**

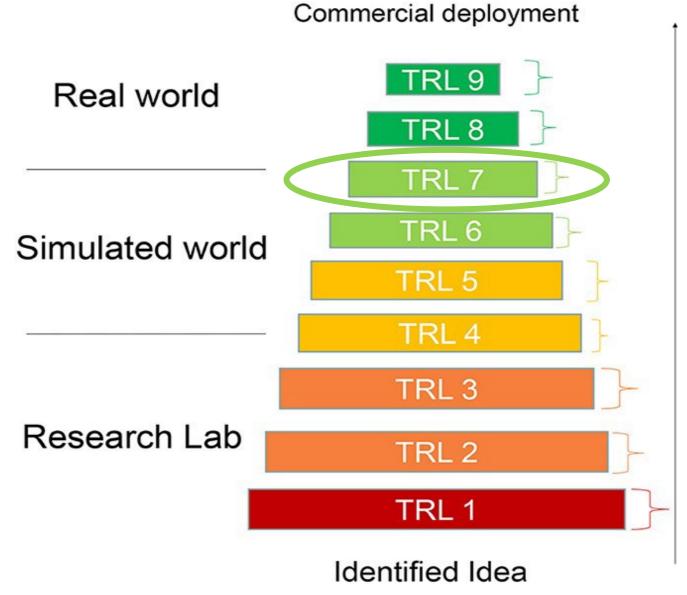
**DOE OE FOA 3384** 

15M - 3 Awards of 5M

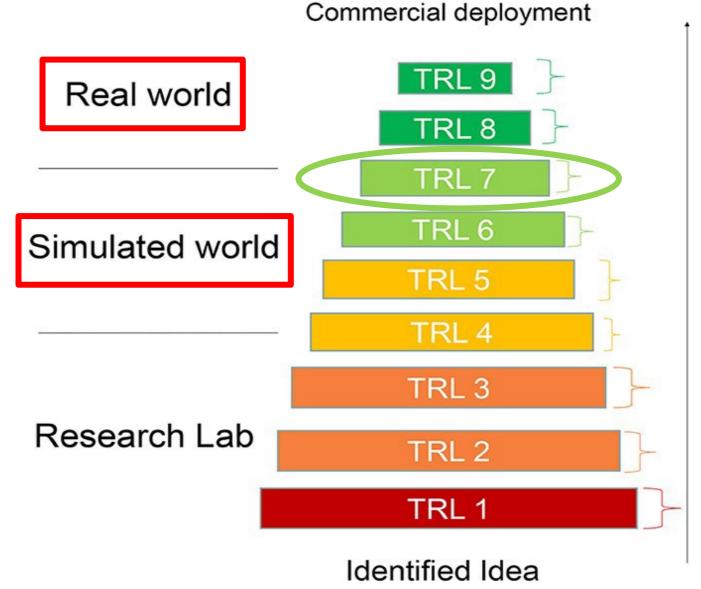




## **TRL Segmentation**



## **TRL Segmentation**



## Framework: US Energy Storage Grand Challenge





https://www.energy.gov/energy-storage-grand-challenge/articles/energy-storage-grand-challenge-roadmap#:~:text=With%20six%20use%20cases%20that.2020%20baseline%20costs%20bv%202030.



## \$0.05/kWh Metric

- \$0.05/kWh levelized cost of storage for long-duration stationary applications, a 90% reduction from 2020 baseline costs by 2030. 1,2,3 Achieving this levelized cost target would facilitate commercial viability for storage across wide a range of uses including:
  - Meeting load during periods of peak demand
  - Grid preparation for fast charging of electric vehicles
  - Applications to ensure reliability of critical infrastructures, including communications and information technology.

https://www.energy.gov/energy-storage-grand-challenge/articles/energy-storage-grand-challenge-roadmap#:~:text=With%20six%20use%20cases%20that,2020%20baseline%20costs%20by%202030



## \$0.05/kW 10 h Metric

2 Long-duration storage refers to systems capable of providing storage for more than 10 hours

https://www.energy.gov/energy-storage-grand-challenge/articles/energy-storage-grand-challenge-roadmap#:~:text=With%20six%20use%20cases%20that,2020%20baseline%20costs%20by%202030.



## What are useful metrics for kW100h?



C32 Generator Set | 830kW - 1250kW Diesel Generator



420 MW Simple Cycle Generation Peaker Plant



#### Thank You. Questions?



**Russ Weed President** 

## CleanTech Strategies



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## **APPENDIX**



### Framework: ESS Segmentation

#### Discharge Capabilities, Use Cases, Technologies

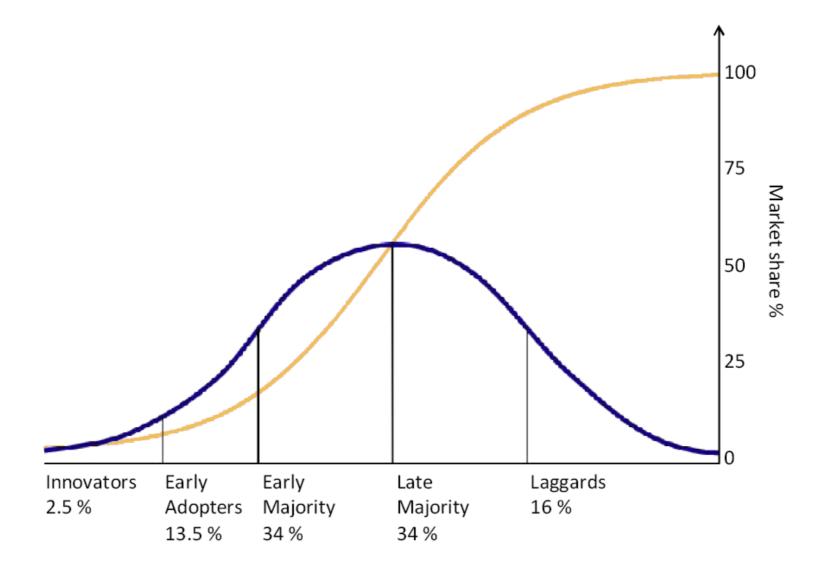
**Short Discharge** Li-ion 15 mins – 4 hours Batteries PEAKING Sodium-Ion Flow Batteries Batteries Medium Discharge Mechanical Storage 4 - 10 hours Other SHIFTING - Pumped hydro Electro-- Compressed air Chemical - Compressed CO<sub>2</sub> Batteries Long Discharge - Rail-based gravity 10-100 hours RESILIENCY Thermal Storage Seasonal Discharge 100+ hours SEASONAL



Hydrogen

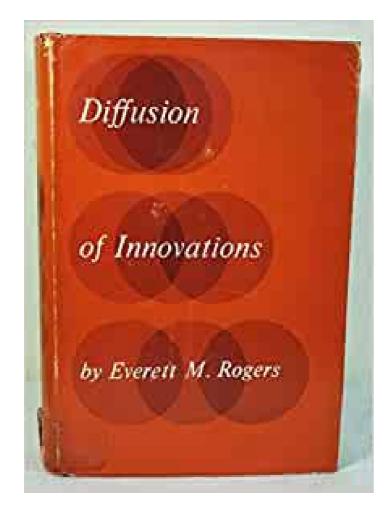
**Ammonia** 

## Framework: Innovation Adoption

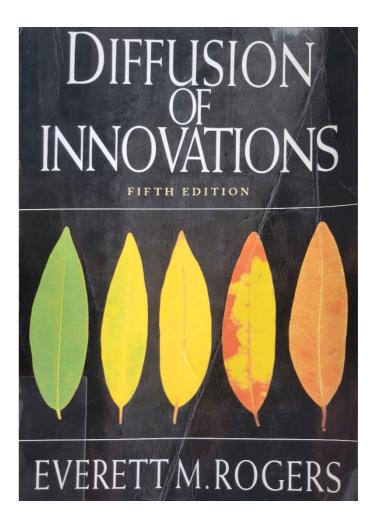




### "Diffusion of Innovations," Dr. Everett Rogers



First Edition, 1962



Fifth Edition, 2003



#### "The Diffusion Process"

