

TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT, EVALUATION, AND TESTING LUKE P. MCLAUGHLIN

The Starting Line

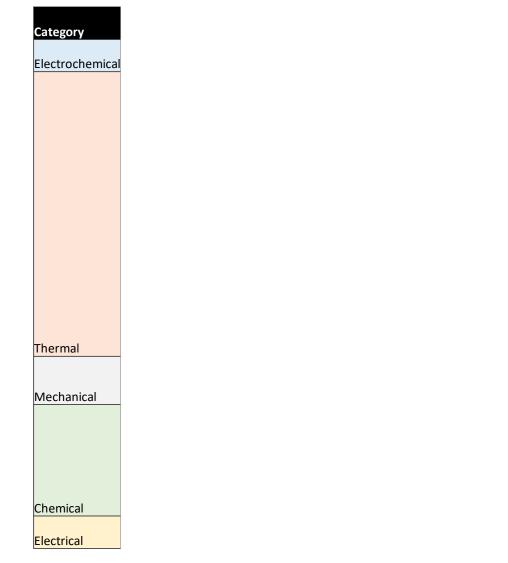
Address two DOE assigned challenges:

- **1.** LDES technologies must achieve 7-15% improvement in roundtrip efficiency to compete with Li-ion storage and hydrogen.
- 2. Presently, there is no publicly available evaluation of LDES technologies against primary competitive factors.



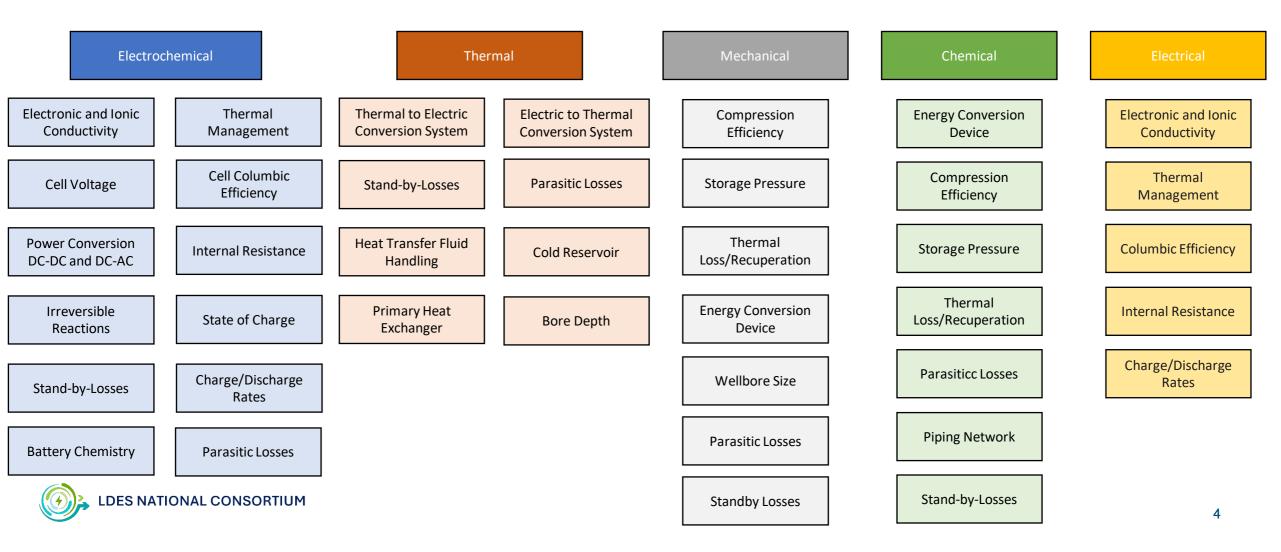
LDES Technologies

Identify technologies that need to be considered when addressing challenges:



RTE Impact Factors

Identify factors impacting RTE for different technologies:



Competitive Factor Matrix

Create matrix of competitive factors by which technologies can be compared:



What's Next?

- Identify and address other challenges related to technology development
- Further explore impacts that impact RTE
- Identify competitive factor values for a variety of technologies
- Continuously improve and update frameworks
 - E.G. Update competitive factor groupings to better align with DOE OTT Acceptance Readiness Level Framework
 - Add technologies, competitive factors, and RTE elements

